



 Clean farm tools and machines before using them in another field



- Use good and healthy seeds
- · Plant into a weed-free seedbed
- If suitable, transplant seedlings instead of direct sowing



- Prevent weed germination/growth with mulch, cover crops or intercrops
- Do not use perennial weeds as mulch unless dried



- Control weeds with appropriate tools when still small
- Expose the weeds to the sun to let them dry



- · Remove perennial weeds early
- · Remove seed producing weeds before they flower



